Sixteenth International Conference Zaragoza-Pau on Mathematics and its Applications Jaca, September 7–9th 2022

On the minimum of a random number of independent random variables having power function distribution

Pedro Jodrá¹

SUMMARY

The distribution of the minimum of a random number of random variables having power function distribution defined on the unit interval is established in three cases, in which the resulting models are unit distributions obtained from well-known probability models. To be more precise, let Z_1, Z_2, \ldots be a sequence of independent random variables following a common power function distribution defined on the unit interval. The following characterization results are provided.

- (i) Let N be a random variable having geometric distribution which is independent of Z_1, Z_2, \ldots The random variable $T_N = \min\{Z_1, \ldots, Z_N\}$ has unit exponential-geometric distribution (cf. [1, 5]).
- (ii) Let M be a random variable having shifted Poisson distribution which is independent of Z_1, Z_2, \ldots The random variable $T_M = \min\{Z_1, \ldots, Z_M\}$ has unit shifted Gompertz distribution (cf. [2, 3]).
- (iii) Let W be a random variable having zero-truncated Poisson distribution which is independent of Z_1, Z_2, \ldots The random variable $T_W = \min\{Z_1, \ldots, Z_W\}$ has right truncated Weibull distribution on the unit interval (cf. [4]). Moreover, this result can be extended to an arbitrary interval (0, c) if Z_1, Z_2, \ldots are defined on (0, c), c > 0.

Keywords: Minimum of random variables, power function distribution, geometric distribution, Poisson distribution, exponential-geometric distribution, Gompertz distribution, Weibull distribution.

AMS Classification: 60E05, 62F10.

References

- K. Adamidis, S. Loukas. A lifetime distribution with decreasing failure rate. Statist. Probab. Lett. 39(1), 35–42, 1998.
- [2] F. Jiménez, P. Jodrá. A note on the moments and computer generation of the shifted Gompertz distribution. Commun. Stat. - Theory and Methods 38(1), 75–89, 2009.
- [3] P. Jodrá. A bounded distribution derived from the shifted Gompertz law. J. King Saud Univ. Sci. 32(1), 523–536, 2020.
- [4] P. Jodrá. A note on the right truncated Weibull distribution and the minimum of power function distributions. REVSTAT-Stat. J. To appear.
- [5] P. Jodrá, M.D. Jiménez-Gamero. A quantile regression model for bounded responses based on the exponential-geometric distribution. REVSTAT-Stat. J. 18(4) 415–436, 2020.

¹Departamento de Métodos Estadísticos EINA, Universidad de Zaragoza, Zaragoza, Spain email: pjodra@unizar.es